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Securities Litigation Update: Courts of Appeal Address the Exchange Act's Exclusive-Jurisdiction and Non-Waiver Provisions, the Duty to Disclose and Scienter



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In the first quarter of 2022, federal appellate courts issued a number of thought-provoking (albeit not monumental) decisions addressing the reach of the federal securities laws and, in some cases, highlighting potentially powerful defenses for litigants. Here we discuss the following developments:

The Exchange Act's exclusive-jurisdiction and non-waiver provisions. In Seafarers Pension Plan v. Bradway, the Seventh Circuit reinstated a derivative claim brought in federal court under Section 14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act, based on allegedly false and misleading statements in proxy solicitation materials. The Court declined to enforce a bylaw that, on its face, would have restricted all derivative claims to the Delaware Court of Chancery.

<u>Limits on issuers' disclosure obligations under Section 10(b)</u>. The Ninth and Second Circuits affirmed dismissal of securities fraud claims in two decisions, *Weston Family Partnership LLLP v. Twitter, Inc.* and *Arkansas Public Employees Retirement System v. Bristol-Myers Squibb Co.*, invoking the principle that, under Section 10(b), issuers do not have a generalized duty to disclose any and all information concerning their business or prospects, even if the information could be deemed material to investors.

<u>Pleading a "strong inference" of scienter</u>. The Second Circuit also issued two decisions, *Malik v. Network 1 Financial Services, Inc.* and *KBC Asset Management NV v. Metlife, Inc.*, affirming the dismissal of securities fraud claims based on plaintiffs' failure to plead a "strong inference" of "scienter" (an intent to deceive or defraud).

Read our Clients & Friends Memo here.